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АВТОНОМНАЯ НЕКОММЕРЧЕСКАЯ ОРГАНИЗАЦИЯ
«ПРОФЕССИОНАЛЬНАЯ ОБРАЗОВАТЕЛЬНАЯ ОРГАНИЗАЦИЯ»
«ФИНАНСОВО-ЭКОНОМИЧЕСКИЙ КОЛЛЕДЖ»

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УТВЕРЖДАЮ
Директор АНО «ПОО» «ФЭК»
_____ Л.А. Тарасенко

ФОНД ОЦЕНОЧНЫХ СРЕДСТВ

ОП.07 ИНОСТРАННЫЙ ЯЗЫК (ВТОРОЙ)

по специальности
43.02.16 Туризм и гостеприимство

Квалификация: специалист по туризму и гостеприимству

Симферополь
2025 г.

Комплект заданий для промежуточной аттестации

Задание №1 прочитайте и переведите текст

How the Past Influences the Present

The history of graphic design can serve as an excellent source of inspiration, especially if you study how art and technological developments influenced certain designers. While the entire history of graphic design is way too long, here are some interesting details to note.

Advertising existed in ancient times. Egyptians wrote sales messages and designed wall posters on papyrus, while politicians in Pompeii and ancient Arabia created campaign displays.

The lines between graphic design, advertising, and fine art often blurred together until the mid1800s. At that time, Henry Cole explained the importance of graphic design to his government (in Great Britain) in the Journal of Design and Manufactures. Cole went on to become influential in the growth of design education. You can see an incredibly successful example of a logo as far back as 1885, when Frank Mason Robinson created the classic Coca Cola logotype. Yet the actual term "graphic design" didn't appear until 1922, when it was coined by the type designer, illustrator, and book designer William Addison Dwiggins.

Throughout the 20th century, new styles and technologies emerged rapidly, each one exerting some influence on graphic design. For instance, the Bauhaus movement embraced mass

production and the new machine culture after World War I; after World War II photography began replacing illustrations in most graphic design, and post-modernism brought new materials, bright colours, and humour to design. And of course, with computers came the digital revolution. Hopefully you'll look further into some of these design movements. After all, who says Art Nouveau can't be used in a digital format, and computer fonts can certainly recreate ancient calligraphy. Perhaps graphic designs of the past can help enhance your own work in original ways today.

Задание №2 ответьте на вопросы

1. When did the term "graphic design" appear?
2. When did Frank Mason Robinson create the classic Coca Cola logotype?
3. When did new styles and technologies emerge rapidly?
4. When did the digital revolution come?
5. Did advertising exist in ancient times?
6. When did photography begin replacing illustrations in graphic design?
7. What did post-modernism bring to design?

Задание №3 прочитайте и переведите текст

Graphic designers

Graphic designers - or graphic artists - plan, analyze, and create visual solutions to communications problems. They find the most effective way to get messages across in print and electronic media using colour, type, illustration, photography, animation, and various print and layout techniques. Graphic designers develop the overall layout and production design of

magazines, newspapers, journals, corporate reports, and other publications. They also produce promotional displays, packaging, and marketing brochures for products and services, design distinctive logos for products and businesses, and develop signs and signage systems -called environmental graphics - for business and government. An increasing number of graphic design- ers also develop material for Internet Web pages, interactive media, and multimedia projects. Graphic designers also may produce the credits that appear before and after television programs and movies. The first step in developing a new design is to determine the needs of the client, the message the design should portray, and its appeal to customers or users. Graphic designers consider cognitive, cultural, physical, and social factors in planning and executing designs for the target audience. Designers gather relevant information by meeting with clients, creative or art directors, and by performing their own research. Identifying the needs of consumers is becoming increasingly

important for graphic designers as they continue to develop corporate communication strategies in addition to creating designs and layouts.

Graphic designers prepare sketches or layouts - by hand or with the aid of a computer - to illustrate their vision for the design. They select colours, sound, artwork, photography, animation, style of type, and other visual elements for the design. Designers also select the size and arrangement of the different elements on the page or screen. They may create graphs and

charts from data for use in publications, and they often consult with copywriters on any text that accompanies the design. Designers then present the completed design to their clients or art or creative director for approval. In printing and publishing firms, graphic designers also may assist the printers by selecting the type of paper and ink for the publication and reviewing the mock-up design for errors before final publication.

Задание №4 ответьте на вопросы

1. Do develop and what graphic produce designers?
2. Gather do relevant how information designers?
3. Designers a what to time do devote considerable?
4. Graphic why use computer designers do packages software?
5. The design who designers do the present completed?
6. Sketches do how graphic or prepare designers layouts?

Задание №5 прочитайте и переведите текст

Work environment and professional training

Work environment and professional training Working conditions and places of employment vary. Graphic designers employed by large advertising, publishing, or design firms generally work regular hours in well-lighted and comfortable settings. Designers in smaller design consulting firms and those who freelance generally work on a contract, or job, basis. They frequently adjust their workday to suit their clients' schedules and deadlines. Consultants and self-employed designers tend to work longer hours and in smaller, more congested, environments. Designers may work in their own offices or studios or in clients' offices. Designers who are paid by the assignment are under pressure to please existing clients and to find new ones to maintain a steady income. All designers sometimes face frustration when their designs are rejected or when their work is not as creative as they wish. Graphic designers may work evenings or weekends to meet production schedules, especially in the printing and publishing industries where deadlines are shorter and more frequent. Graphic designers must be familiar with computer graphics and design software. A bachelor's degree in graphic design is usually required. Creativity, communication, and problem-solving skills are important, as are a familiarity with computer graphics and design software. Jobseekers are expected to face keen competition; individuals with Web site design and animation experience will have the best opportunities. Graphic designers must keep up with new and updated computer graphics and design software, either on their own or through formal software training programs. Graphic designers must be creative and able to communicate their ideas visually, verbally, and in writing. They also must have an eye for details. Designers show employers these traits by putting together a portfolio - a collection of examples of a person's best work. A good portfolio often is the deciding factor in getting a job. **Задание №6 ответьте на вопросы**

1. Who can graphic designers be employed by?
2. Why do all designers face frustration?
3. What must graphic designers be familiar with?
4. What do designers show to employers?
5. Why do designers need to be well-read, open to new ideas and influences?
6. Why will graphic designers with Web site design and animation be especially needed?
7. What skills are important for designers?

Задание №7 прочитайте и переведите текст

Printings

Printings comprise an essential part of the company corporate image. Designers use only state-ofthe art technologies and consider all internal and external factors in order to reach the effect clients are aspiring to in their concept implementation. Promotional leaflets are one of the most popular and effective methods to advertise the products to customers. Booklets.

Combining all cost-effective advantages and high information value, booklets are one of the most efficient and wide-used types of advertising printings. Graphic designers create booklets that combine clear informational content with beautiful layout and design.

Prospects, menus and catalogues.

Well-designed multi-illustration prospect, menu or catalogue will work for the company image for a very long time, making it stand out among other peers and attracting new clients. Designers can create colourful printings that exceed all client's expectations.

Posters and show bills. Hundreds or even thousands of people can see them, that is why investments in design and development of posters and show bills are so profitable. Graphic designers create high quality products that will help you become popular.

Calendars are the most popular type of advertising printings. There is no better practical business gift than a calendar. Designers can create a calendar with a company logo, which clients and partners will remember for a long time. Invitation and greeting cards. Designers create cards that will satisfy all your needs.

Book and magazine layouts. Qualitative print and informative texts are not enough for the modern reader. Creative design, illustrations and pictures are also important for the consumer, they to attract a huge audience of readers. Covers for books, magazines, audio and video. Cover must attract consumer's attention and have an informative content. Designers help to make the products attractive for clients.

Diplomas, certificates and muniments. Your clients are aware that diplomas, certificates and muniments suggest qualitative competitive abilities of any company or enterprise. Folders, blanks, envelopes. High quality printing products with your logo deliver a corresponding image for you. They will attract numerous clients, who will recognize your company at one glance at a folder, blank or envelope.

Business cards are a necessary attribute for a business person. Creative and unique design for your business card is the best solution to differentiate your company.

Задание №8 ответьте на вопросы

1. Why factors designers consider internal do and external?
2. Why investments in design of poster and show bills so profitable are?
3. What the most type is of advertising printings popular?
4. What magazines the role of a is cover for books and?
5. What a company is the best solution to differentiate?

Задание №9 прочитайте и переведите текст

Designing Album Cover Art

Many designers who work on album cover art work on a freelance basis and are hired on a perproject basis. If you want to work as a freelance designer, you may find you have to start out designing a few albums covers for free to build up a portfolio of work. Once you get started, if people are pleased with what you're producing, then you will likely find that most of your work comes to you through referrals. Not all designers are

freelancers, however, and some record labels have graphic designers on staff to handle these responsibilities in-house. Education in graphic design is the usual path into designing album cover art. You need familiarity with graphic design software programs and the basics of design. You'll also need to learn how to communicate properly with printers about colours, paper, and other facets of your final design so that the printing comes out as everyone envisioned it. Obviously, you need some creative ability and familiarity with music is a must - most genres have a typical "feel" for the find of

cover art they use, and you should be able to listen to music and come up with a design that compliments it. Unlike some other jobs in music, pay for designers doesn't change depending on how many copies an album sells.

That can be a good thing AND a bad thing. Unless you are a designer on staff at a label, you will be working on a per campaign basis, charging one flat fee for your work. As you get started, you will likely have to do a few jobs for free to get a foot in the door. The exact pay varies wildly depending on the kinds of labels and artist you work with, and as you work, you'll get a feel for the going rate in your sphere. You can charge different rates depending on the amount of work involved.

Задание №10 ответьте на вопросы

1. What is a necessary attribute for a business person?
2. What are the most popular and effective methods to advertise the products to customers?
3. Why are printings so important for big companies?
4. What are the ways to attract numerous clients?
5. What role do prospects, catalogues and menus play for companies?
6. What technologies do graphic designers use to satisfy their clients?

Задание №11 прочитайте и переведите текст

Illustrations and photo design

Illustration is irreplaceable to boost promotion and recognition of your business among clients and partners. Illustration and photo will enhance your company image and respectability.

Illustrations for books, newspapers and magazines. Illustration is wizardry, and designers bring a touch of magic to book, newspaper and magazine pages. Cards are the right way to congratulate colleagues, clients or partners, and to remind of your company. A colourful bright card in an original envelope with an exclusive design and elements of your corporate style will leave an unforgettable impression about your company.

Comics often feature different fairy tale characters, sometimes such characters are even represented allegorically. A graphic designer is ready to create for you characters you need and to represent them graphically in any file format. Caricatures. When developing a creative concept for advertising campaign, it is often necessary to introduce a character, who will serve as a basis for all ad strategy. Sometimes such characters are presented as pictures or interactive caricatures. Designers can create impressive caricatures of any individuals or characters you require. Photo design. A high-quality picture is the main way to influence your visitors and potential clients. You can use hundreds of words to describe and list all the advantages, but visual look of the thing, interior or architectural object is the decisive argument that can help a customer to make the final decision and consider your company. Designers will help you improve the picture by means of creating a unique presentation of your product via photo.

Задание №12 ответьте на вопросы

1. What is the main way in photo design to influence visitors and potential clients?
2. What do comics feature?
3. What is the main function of cards?
4. What will enhance the image of a company and its respectability?
5. What can work in book design mean?
6. What programs are used for layout of full books?
7. What is the usual path in designing album cover art?
8. What is the decisive argument that can help a customer to make the final decision?

Задание №13 прочитайте и переведите текст

Designing Album Cover Art

Many designers who work on album cover art work on a freelance basis and are hired on a perproject basis. If you want to work as a freelance designer, you may find you have to start out designing a few albums covers for free to build up a portfolio of work. Once you get started, if

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That can be a good thing AND a bad thing. Unless you are a designer on staff at a label, you will be working on a per campaign basis, charging one flat fee for your work. As you get started, you will likely have to do a few jobs for free to get a foot in the door. The exact pay varies wildly depending on the kinds of labels and artist you work with, and as you work, you'll get a feel for the going rate in your sphere. You can charge different rates depending on the amount of work involved.

Задание №14 ответьте на вопросы

1. What is a necessary attribute for a business person?
2. What are the most popular and effective methods to advertise the products to customers?
3. Why are printings so important for big companies?
4. What are the ways to attract numerous clients?
5. What role do prospects, catalogues and menus play for companies?
6. What technologies do graphic designers use to satisfy their clients?

Задание №15 прочитайте и переведите текст

Form, Shape and Space in graphic design

Shapes are at the root of graphic design. They are figures and forms that make up logos, illustrations and countless other elements in all types of designs. Using shapes properly is one of the keys to successful graphic design. The form, colour, size and other characteristics for the shapes in a layout can determine its mood and message. Soft, curved and rounded shapes are perceived differently than sharp, angled shapes. The “white space” or negative space left between shapes will also significantly impact a design. Experimentation and altering of shapes within a design can ultimately led to the desired result. Current graphics software has transformed the way graphic designers can deal with shapes. Adobe Illustrator is the most useful tool for shape creation and manipulation. Simple shapes such as circles, squares and triangles can be created with a click and drag of the mouse. Adjusting lines and curves using the tools in Illustrator and similar programs can create more complex shapes, of limitless dimensions. Colours, patterns, opacity and other characteristics of shapes can easily be altered. It is important for designers to master the shape tools within their favourite software, as almost any shape that can be imagined can now be created. Form and shape are areas or masses which define objects in space. Form and shape imply space; indeed, they cannot exist without space. There are various ways to categorize form and shape. Form and shape can be thought of as either two dimensional or three dimensional. Two-dimensional form has width and height. It can also create the illusion of three-dimension objects. Three-dimensional shape has depth as well as width and height. Form and shape can also be described as either organic or geometric. Organic forms such as these snow-covered boulders typically are irregular in outline, and often asymmetrical. Organic forms are most often thought of as naturally occurring. Shape is an area enclosed by a line. It visually describes an object. It is two-dimensional with height and width. Shapes can be
geometric with straight edges and angels, such as squares, rectangles, or triangles or circles; or they can be organic with ir-regular and curvilinear lines. Organic shapes are found in nature seashells, flower petals, insects, animals, people

Задание №16 ответьте на вопросы

1. Why are shapes at the root of graphic design?
2. What is the key to successful graphic design?
3. How will negative space impact a design?
4. What is the most useful tool for shape creation?
5. What do form and space imply?
6. What forms are called two dimensional?

Задание №17 прочитайте и переведите текст

Professional branding is a complicated and multilevel process of a brand or a trade mark creation and promotion including target market analysis, advertising actions, brand positioning means, naming, visual brand images, brand strategy, analysis of marketing efficiency. Marketing terms "brand" and "branding" derive from English "brand" which throws back to Norse "brandr", which means "fire, to burn". Brand is a complex of information about a company, goods, service, including a name, a logotype, corporate style allowing consumers to define it among multiple competitors, creates its image and reputation at the market of goods and services. From the legal side brand is a trade mark, defining a producer and belonging to him. Some authors consider a brand to be a complex of copyright objects, such as a trade mark and a corporate name. A brand includes the following components:

1. trade mark name (naming),
2. logotype, symbolizing some goods, service or company,
3. corporate style – colours and fonts.

Brand can be a sell and buy object. "Business week" regularly publishes the prices of the leading brands, where the first ten is Coca-Cola, Google and Microsoft. Each of them costs more than fifty billion of dollars. The idea of branding as a way of product definition was greatly developed in the late XXth century when there appeared high competition and lots of similar products and services. And nowadays the modern market is constant fighting of brands.

The more original and individual the brand is the more competitive the product. Now branding is a strong marketing tool, allowing to form a customer's certain emotional perception of a product, which influences its image, its reputation and of course, the demand for it.

Задание №18 Ответьте на вопросы 1. What does professional branding include?

2. What is brand from a legal side?
3. What does “Business week” regularly publish?
4. When was the idea of branding as a way of product definition greatly developed?
5. What is one of the main promotional and marketing instruments of any modern company?
6. What is the purpose of corporate ID?
7. What do logo and trademark convey?
8. How can a client recognize a product of a company?

Задание №19 прочитайте и переведите текст

Corporate identity

Corporate identity is one of the main promotional and marketing instruments of any modern company. If selected in a proper way, corporate identity sometimes becomes the most important factor for success. Your corporate ID, designed by professionals, will multiply the effectiveness of your promotional campaigns, will enhance the reputation and popularity of your business in the market, and will win the trust of clients and partners. Here is a full range of services in corporate identity design: Trademarks, Logos, Corporate colour scheme, Type set, Business cards, Stationary, letterhead, Bill and fax forms, Envelopes (European standard, $_{A}4$, $_{A}5$), Folders, Website design, adding corporate elements to the existing website, Multimedia presentations, Promotional gifts (pens, notepads, ash-trays, etc.).

Corporate identity may also include upon customer’s request: Press release. Press releases will concisely inform on events, promotional campaigns, and competitions held by the company, and are

crucial for the company image. Advertising article. Remember able advertising articles will enhance the level of your business.
Slogan.
Slogan is a nameable short message, carrying advertising information about the company, product or service. Advertising slogan is used to promote a product or service to the market. Image slogan aims to raise the recognizability of
the company or its brand. Naming (name of the company, site, and trademark). Naming is extremely important for the company, project or trademark since it greatly influences company's image. Promotional printings (booklets, catalogues, calendars,

Задание №20 ответьте на вопросы

1. What was M. Gotta asked to promote?
2. Was the name "Katzenschmaus" pleasant to the ear?
3. How old is M.Gotta?
4. What famous names are created by M. Gotta?
5. What does Manfred Gotta do?
6. How much does he charge for a name which is to nationally?
7. How does he devise names?
8. What is an ideal brand name?
9. What products does he create names for?
10. Have you ever heard about this wordsmith?

Задание №21 прочитайте и переведите текст

Graphics - the most ancient form of art that exists to this day.

The first graphic works appeared at the earliest stages of development of human society, when the ancient man scratched the images on the stones and walls of caves, on bone plates. Creating his first drawings, which recorded not only any events and the world, but also for a long time served as a means of communication between people, primitive man laid the Foundation for the art of graphics.
For a long time graphic images had no independent value and served only as decoration of the house or objects.
With the advent of writing graphics began to be purely decorative and widely used in handwritten books, parchments, letters for decoration or explanation of the text, and the very creation of fonts was reborn in the great art.
The term "graphics" was originally used only in relation to writing and calligraphy, as it was the basis for the creation of handwritten texts.
The term "graphics" was originally used only in relation to writing and calligraphy, as it was the basis for the creation of handwritten texts.
Then the graphics was defined as art, which is based on the line, the contrast of black and white.
Graphics (from Greek. "grapho" — "I write") — visual art, including drawing and works of art, based on the art of drawing, but having their own expressive means and visual capabilities.
Color in graphics is not the main thing, as for example in painting, but here it plays an auxiliary role
The only difference between graphic works and painting is the material. It will always be, pencil, ink, pen, pastel, charcoal, various sauces, sometimes as additional materials used watercolor and gouache. But here the color is not the main and auxiliary role, shading or, conversely, highlighting the individual elements of the picture.

Задание №22 ответьте на вопросы

1. What is an interior designer responsible for?
2. What education is necessary for entry-level positions?
3. What are the main concerns of interior designers?
4. What can good design boost?
5. Must interior designers be able to understand building and fire codes?
6. What types of building do interior designers plan?

Задание №23 прочитайте и переведите текст

It is believed that the design originated in the era of industrial production. Graphic design at first meant artistic editing of text and images on a printed page to form a visual and verbal image for the purpose of informing and entertaining the reader. With the advent of color printing in the late XIX century, graphic design has become a separate art form. In the production of mass printed products and advertising at that time were involved mainly people who usually do not have art education. The situation changed in the first half of the twentieth century. European artists quickly responded to advances in science and technology and were the first to make radical changes.

Today, professionals have several schools that, one way or another, influenced the development of graphic design. The most notable were the American advertising graphics that existed in the thirties-fifties of the last century and the twenties of Russian

constructivism, the seventies – the Swiss school of graphics of the sixties - the Polish school of poster, as well as the Japanese school of poster – 60-80 years of the twentieth century Undoubtedly worthy of mention and some other schools of graphics and poster – English, Finnish, German, French, Dutch and others. Nascent schools of Internet design have roots in all countries, and there is a chance to hope that the Russian school of design in this new field will achieve such high results as Western schools. The main directions of the new flow of design were the creation of banners and websites.

Modern times marked the emergence of the world organization of graphic design, which has the abbreviation ICOGRADA. There is also an international Council of graphic design associations, and in our country – the Academy of graphic design.

Задание №24 ответьте на вопросы

1. Why do designers frequently collaborate with building contractors?
2. What problems faced programmers in the 1940’s and 1950's?
3. Why were the first programs «complex» and «time-consuming»?
4. What are the basic functions of operating system?
5. What does the abbreviation DOS mean?
6. What company developed the first version of DOS operating system?

Задание №25 прочитайте и переведите текст

At all times, people sought to improve the beauty of their homes, clothes and even the environment to be able to stay in harmony with nature and yourself. Someone made masterpieces with their own hands, and someone asked for help from professionals who can create incredible views. In today's world, the specialization of such people is known as the profession of designer.

Who is the designer? Despite the fact that the designer profession has become really popular and in demand only in the twentieth century, the name itself has a long history. Its origins date back to the era of the Italian Renaissance, when the word "disegno" meant drawings and projects that were the basis of the idea. Depending on the type of activity of a design specialist, there are several main branches of this profession: industrial (design and creation of household appliances, transport, tools, furniture);

Environment design (creation of interiors, design of buildings, plots); graphic (creation of trademarks and signs, commercials using computer graphics);3D-design (creating animations, presentations, layouts using special computer programs); landscape (works related to the design of land, parks, gardens);

Design of clothes, shoes and accessories. Design objects are present everywhere and in everything that surrounds us. In addition to the now popular specialists in the creation of clothing and interior, in the modern world are widely in demand developers of jewelry, accessories, utensils, furniture, etc. in A word, the object of design can be anything – from a needle to an airplane, every talented artist can become a designer to become a specialist in this field and have a stable financial income, it is necessary to possess such qualities and skills as: Observation; Creative thinking; Developed imagination; Sociability; Ability to work with a large amount of information; Patience; Ability to work in a team;a sense of tact in dealing with customers. **Задание №26 ответьте на вопросы**

1. Was the new operational system successful?
2. What is the difference between the PC-DOSandMS-DOS?
3. What does the abbreviation NT stand for?
4. Is NT DOS-compatible?
5. What are the basic requirements for NT?
6. Who is the developer of OS/2?

Задание №27 прочитайте и переведите текст

Graphic design is versatile. It may embrace a multitude of diverse design-related industries. However, on the whole design encompasses services provided by professional artists, de- signers and image makers. We think graphic design is not just a beautiful visual representation, but a science in its own right, with its own philosophy and history. It marries painter's art and
analyst's precision. After all, any graphic design, operating non-verbal and visual symbols, may exert great influence on the audience.

Graphic designers - or graphic artists - plan, analyze, and create visual solutions to communications problems. They find the most effective way to get messages across in print and electronic media using colour, type, illustration, photography, animation, and various print and layout techniques. Graphic designers develop the overall layout and production design of
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Задание №28 ответьте на вопросы

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2. Gather do relevant how information designers?
3. Designers what to time to devote considerable?
4. Graphic why use computer designers do packages software?
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6. Sketches do how graphic or prepare designers layouts?

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Задание №30 ответьте на вопросы

1. What makes UNIX so different from the other operational systems?
2. What are the special features of Windows95, Windows98, Windows 2000?
3. Why did your decide to study at our University?
4. What professions do your know?
5. Which of them require the knowledge of foreign languages? 83. What is an interpreter?
6. What's the difference between an interpreter and a translator?

Задание №31 прочитайте и переведите текст

Graphic design is an extensive field of activity and an integral part of the modern world, the creation of a visual language. Graphic design may use different means, be digital or printed, may include photographs, illustrations or other types of graphics. The design can attract attention for just a minute, and can flash before your eyes. If you look around you will see many examples: product labels, packaging, book covers, TV screensavers, magazines and billboards — all created by a graphic designer. The scale of the project, on which the graphic designer is working, can be quite small — a postage stamp, and global — navigation design for the whole state. Graphic designers help organize visual information so that it reaches the consumer. Road signs, textbook design, letterhead — it is the graphic designer who solves the problem of accurate and timely communication of information. Proper design of the text helps to make it easy to understand. The first works in the genre of graphic design — posters, billboards and other types of printed information — entered the lives of people for a long time. But now in the Arsenal of this professional should be the latest technology to create video graphics, 3d and animation. For successful work in the field of graphic designer professional skills are important, as well as features of personal development. It is necessary not only to think creatively, but to be able to work with a large array of information, organize your own time, prioritize, focus on customer requirements and know the trends in the profession.

Задание №32 ответьте на вопросы

1. What is the first step in developing a new design?
2. What do graphic designers produce?
3. What factors do graphic designers consider?
4. How do designers gather relevant information?
5. How do graphic designers prepare sketches or layouts?
6. Who do they present the completed design to?
7. Why do graphic designers use specialized computer software packages?

Задание №33 прочитайте и переведите текст

Graphic design is an extensive field of activity and an integral part of the modern world, the creation of a visual language. Graphic design may use different means, be digital or printed, may include photographs, illustrations or other types of graphics. The design can attract attention for just a minute, and can flash before your eyes. If you look around you will see many examples: product labels, packaging, book covers, TV screensavers, magazines and billboards — all created by a graphic designer. The scale of the project, on which the graphic designer is working, can be quite small — a postage stamp, and global — navigation design for the whole state. Graphic designers help organize visual information so that it reaches the consumer. Road signs, textbook design, letterhead — it is the graphic designer who solves the problem of accurate and timely communication of information. Proper design of the text helps to make it easy to understand. The first works in the genre of graphic design — posters, billboards and other types of printed information — entered the lives of people for a long time. But now in the Arsenal of this professional should be the latest technology to create video graphics, 3d and animation. For successful work in the field of graphic designer professional skills are important, as well as features of personal development. It is necessary not only to think creatively, but to be able to work with a large array of information, organize your own time, prioritize, focus on customer requirements and know the trends in the profession.

Задание №34 ответьте на вопросы

1. What's the difference between " to take an exam" and " to pass an exam" ?
2. Which are the most prestigious professions today?
3. Science and technology constantly create new jobs. Can you name any of them?
4. Will people work less in the future? Why do you think so?
5. Experts say that we'll have to change jobs more often in the future? Do you know why?
6. Are you optimistic about the future? Are you fond of reading?

Задание №35 прочитайте и переведите текст

Who is an Illustrator? First of all, an Illustrator is an artist. And in the broadest sense of the word. Cartoons, commercials, drawings in books, graphics in computer games, movies, Wallpapers, website designs, postcards – it's all the work of the Illustrator. Although the profession is one, it is divided into many branches.

The profession of Illustrator is in great demand in book publishing houses and editorial offices, design studios and advertising companies.

Career growth of the Illustrator is very diverse. The artist can lead a creative group, open his own advertising company, become the head of an art Agency and even achieve worldwide fame. It all depends on the talent, aspirations and ability to do business, as in any other profession.

The pros and cons of the profession like any other activity, the profession of Illustrator has pros and cons. The first can be attributed to the following: No binding to the workplace. The Illustrator does not need to go to the office every day, and not only can he work at home, but also travel without violating the deadlines of the project. Opportunity to be creative. Any artist paints pictures with love, having pleasure. Vacation at any time of the year. There is no schedule, only the deadline for delivery of the order and discussion on the course of implementation. You can start at any time. If you are not 20 – this is not a reason to say goodbye to your career as an Illustrator.

Cons: Criticism. Not all creative people are able to tolerate criticism, even if it is constructive. Last minute terms. If inspiration has not visited the artist, there are times when you have to finish something in a panic. The same applies to those who find it difficult to organize their time. High competition. Despite the rarity of the profession, talented and just know how to draw well people very much. Self-promotion. Finding customers, advertising it is also the responsibility of the artist.

Задание №36 ответьте на вопросы

1. Who can graphic designers are employed by?
2. Why do all designers face frustration?
3. What must graphic designers be familiar with?
4. What do designers show to employers?
5. Why do designers need to be well-read, open to new ideas and influences?
6. Why will graphic designers with Web site design and animation be especially needed?
7. What skills are important for designers?

Задание №37 прочитайте и переведите текст

Form and space

All graphic design, all processes of creation of images regardless of the purposes and means, are based on manipulations with the form. "Shape" is the material: shapes, lines, textures, words and pictures. Our brain uses shapes to identify objects; form is a semantic message. An attempt to create the most beautiful form for a particular message and distinguishes the design from a simple dumping of a pile of assorted material in front of the audience with the promise of "let them understand themselves." Depending on the context, the word "beautiful" has many meanings. The aggressive, sharp collage-style illustration is beautiful; the thick clumsy font is also beautiful; all the rough, non-emasculated images can be called beautiful. "Beautiful" in a descriptive sense can rather be replaced by the term "decisive", i. e. each form is confident, intentional and used in this design for a specific purpose. A form is considered a positive element or object. Space is considered negative - this is the "background" on which the form becomes a "figure". The relationship between form and space, or

background and shape, can be described as interdependent and complementary; it is impossible to change one thing without changing another at the same time. The confrontation between the figure and the background creates visual activity and the illusion of three-dimensionality, which are perceived by the viewer.

Задание №38 ответьте на вопросы

1. What is the main way in photo design to influence visitors and potential clients?
2. What do comics feature?
3. What is the main function of cards?
4. What will enhance the image of a company and its respectability?
5. What can work in book design mean?
6. What programs are used for layout of full books?

Задание №39 прочитайте и переведите текст

Trademarks and logos.

Logo and trademark are considered the most important elements of your company image-building. They convey the essence, character and purpose of your business in a visual form. The main purpose of a logo is to make a nameable and

Recognizable impression on your potential clients and customers. For the client to recognize your product easily among other counterparts, it must contain a special detail. We call it a trademark layout that represents your company in a symbolic way.

Logo and trademark design is a complex process. Designers can offer a vast number of structured techniques in logo and trademark development. Graphic designers offer professional insight into creation of a unique logo and trademark – so that your company and your product were the best among others and nameable for your clients. They help you to be in the foreground!

Задание №40 ответьте на вопросы

1. Why are shapes at the root of graphic design?
2. What is the key to successful graphic design?
3. How will negative space impact a design?
4. What is the most useful tool for shape creation?
5. What do form and space imply?
6. What forms are called two dimensional?

Задание №41 прочитайте и переведите текст

Advertising

Advertising is a form of communication that typically attempts to persuade potential customers to purchase or to consume more of a particular brand of product or service. While now central to the contemporary global economy and the reproduction of global production networks, it is only quite recently that advertising has been more than a marginal influence on patterns of sales and production. Mass production necessitated mass consumption, and this in turn required a certain homogenization of consumer tastes for final products. Many advertisements are designed to generate increased consumption of those products and services through the creation and reinvention of the "brand image". For these purposes, advertisements sometimes embed their persuasive message with factual information. Every major medium is used to deliver these messages, including television, radio, cinema, magazines, newspapers, video games, the Internet, carrier bags and billboards. Advertising is often placed by an advertising agency on behalf of a company or other organization. Organizations that frequently spend large sums of money on advertising that sells what is not, strictly speaking, a product or service include political parties, interest groups, religious organizations, and military recruiters. Non-profit organizations are not typical advertising clients, and may rely on free modes of persuasion, such as public service announcements.

Задание №42 ответьте на вопросы

1. Why aren't non-profit organizations typical advertising clients?
2. What is the main purpose of designing advertisements?
3. What are the major types of advertising?
4. What is the most effective mass-market advertising format?
5. What effects can an advertiser use to persuade you go out and buy something?
6. What is a new format of adverting that is growing rapidly?

Задание №43 прочитайте и переведите текст

Packaging

Packaging is the science, art and technology of enclosing or protecting products for distribution, storage, sale, and use.

Packaging also refers to the process of design, evaluation, and production of packages. Packaging can be described as a coordinated system of preparing goods for transport, warehousing, logistics, sale, and end use. Packaging contains, protects, preserves, transports, informs, and sells. In many countries it is fully integrated into government, business, and institutional, industrial, and personal use.

Package labeling (en-GB) or labeling (en-US) is any written, electronic, or graphic communications on the packaging or on a separate but associated label. The first packages used the natural materials available at the time: baskets of reeds, wineskins (Bota bags), wooden boxes, pottery vases, ceramic amphorae, wooden barrels, woven bags, etc. Iron and tin-plated steel were used to make cans in the early 19th century. Paperboard cartons and corrugated fiberboard boxes were first introduced in the late 19th century. As additional materials such as aluminum and several types of plastic were developed, they were incorporated into packages to improve performance and functionality. The purposes of packaging and package labels Packaging and package labeling have several objectives: Physical protection - The objects enclosed in the package may require protection from, among other things, mechanical shock, vibration, electrostatic discharge, compression, temperature etc. Barrier protection - A barrier from oxygen, water vapor, dust, etc., is often required. Permission is a critical factor in design.

Задание №44 ответьте на вопросы

1. What is packaging as a coordinated system?
2. What is package labeling?
3. What natural materials did the first packaged use?
4. What objectives do packaging and package labeling have?
5. What are technologies related to shipping containers?
6. What does package design start with?

Задание №45 прочитайте и переведите текст

Marketing - The packaging and labels can be used by marketers to encourage potential buyers to purchase the product. Package graphic design and physical design have been important and constantly evolving phenomenon for several decades. Marketing communications and graphic design are applied to the surface of the package. Security - Packaging can play an important role in reducing the security risks of shipment. Packages can be made with improved tamper resistance to deter tampering and also can have tamperevident features to help indicate tampering. Packages can be engineered to help reduce the risks of package pilferage: some package constructions are more resistant to pilferage and some have pilfered indicating seals.

Convenience - Packages can have features that add convenience in distribution, handling, stacking, display, sale, opening, reclosing, use, dispensing, and reuse.

Portion control - Single serving or single dosage packaging has a precise number of contents to control usage. Bulk commodities (such as salt) can be divided into packages that are a more suitable size for individual households. Symbols used on packages and labels Many types of symbols for package labeling are nationally and internationally standardized. For consumer

packaging, symbols exist for product certifications, trademarks, proof of purchase, etc. Some requirements and symbols exist to communicate aspects of consumer use and safety. Examples of environmental and recycling symbols include the recycling symbol, the resin identification code and the "Green Dot". Technologies related to shipping containers are identification codes, bar codes, and electronic data interchange (EDI). These three core technologies serve to enable the business functions in the process of shipping containers throughout the distribution channel.

Задание №46 ответьте на вопросы

1. What is the main way in photo design to influence visitors and potential clients?
2. What do comics feature?
3. What is the main function of cards?
4. What will enhance the image of a company and its respectability?
5. What can work in book design mean?
6. What programs are used for layout of full books?

Задание №47 прочитайте и переведите текст

Every nation becomes special by means of its own traditions and customs. There is no other nation that clings to the past with the tenacity of the British. They are really proud of their traditions, they cherish them. When we think of Britain, we often think of people drinking white tea, eating fish and chips, sitting by the fireplace or wearing bowler hats, but there is much more in Britain than just those things. Some British traditions are royal, such as the Changing of the Guard which takes place every day at Buckingham Palace. The Trooping of the Colour happens on the Queen's official birthday. It's a big colorful parade with hundreds of soldiers and brass bands. British holidays (Christmas, Easter, Guy Fawkes Night, Remembrance Day) are especially rich in old traditions and customs. A traditional Christmas dinner consists of roast turkey and potatoes, cranberry sauce, sweet mince pies and Christmas pudding. On Christmas Eve children hang up their stockings around the fireplace for Father Christmas to fill with presents. At Easter chocolate eggs are given as presents symbolizing new life. Guy Fawkes Night is also known as Bonfire Night because English people burn stuffed figures on bonfires. On Remembrance Day red poppies are traditionally worn in memory of servicemen who lost their lives in wars. National Morris Dancing can be seen throughout the month of May in most of English villages. Groups of men and women wear colored costumes, carry white handkerchiefs and perform their lively folkdance. One of Englishmen's traditions is their tender love for animals.

Politeness and punctuality are typical features of all British people. They often say "Sorry", "Please" and "Thank you" with a smiling face and they always try to arrive on time. The British are also traditional about their breakfast. They usually eat bacon and eggs, a toast with orange jam, a bowl of cereals or porridge in the morning. There are over 60 thousand pubs in the United Kingdom. Pubs are an important part of British life too. People talk, eat, drink, meet their friends and relax there.

Задание №48 ответьте на вопросы

When did the term "graphic design" appear?

2. When did Frank Mason Robinson create the classic Coca Cola logotype?
3. When did new styles and technologies emerge rapidly?
4. When did the digital revolution come?
5. Did advertising exist in ancient times?
6. When did photography begin replacing illustrations in graphic design?
7. What did post-modernism bring to design?

Задание №49 прочитайте и переведите текст

Combining all cost-effective advantages and high information value, booklets are one of the most efficient and wide-used types of advertising printings. Graphic designers create booklets that combine clear informational content with beautiful layout and design.

Prospects, menus and catalogues.

Well-designed multi-illustration prospect, menu or catalogue will work for the company image for a very long time, making it stand out among other peers and attracting new clients. Designers can create colourful printings that exceed all client's expectations.

Posters and show bills. Hundreds or even thousands of people can see them, that is why investments in design and development of posters and show bills are so profitable. Graphic designers create high quality products that will help you become popular.

Calendars are the most popular type of advertising printings. There is no better practical business gift than a calendar. Designers can create a calendar with a company logo, which clients and partners will remember for a long time. Invitation and greeting cards. Designers create cards that will satisfy all your needs.

Book and magazine layouts. Qualitative print and informative texts are not enough for the modern reader. Creative design, illustrations and pictures are also important for the consumer, they to attract a huge audience of readers. Covers for books, magazines, audio and video. Cover must attract consumer's attention and have an informative content. Designers help to make the products attractive for clients.

Diplomas, certificates and muniments. Your clients are aware that diplomas, certificates and muniments suggest qualitative competitive abilities of any company or enterprise. Folders, blanks, envelopes. High quality printing products with your logo deliver a corresponding image for you. They will attract numerous clients, who will recognize your company at one glance at a folder, blank or envelope.

Business cards are a necessary attribute for a business person. Creative and unique design for your business card is the best solution to differentiate your company.

Задание №50 ответьте на вопросы

1. Why factors designers consider internal do and external?
2. Why investments in design of poster and show bills so profitable are?
3. What the most type is of advertising printings popular?
4. What magazines the role of a is cover for books and?
5. What a company is the best solution to differentiate?